

# Grammar Unit 4

## The first and second conditional

### 1 Choose the correct option.

The first conditional is formed by:

*If / Unless + \_\_\_\_\_, will / won't + infinitive.*

a past simple **b present simple**

c past continuous

1 Conditional sentences \_\_\_\_\_ contain commas.

a always b sometimes c never

2 The second conditional is formed by:

*If + past simple, \_\_\_\_\_ + infinitive.*

a *would* b *will* c *be*

3 *Unless* means the same as \_\_\_\_\_ + a negative verb.

a infinitive b *will* c *if*

4 The second conditional talks about the result of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ situation.

a past b possible future c imaginary

5 The first conditional talks about the result of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ situation.

a past b possible future c imaginary

### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct first or second conditional form of the verbs.

We will help (help) you paint your room at the weekend unless we're busy.

1 If they \_\_\_\_\_ (not work out) at the gym more often, they won't get fit.

2 If we had lots of money, we \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car.

3 Your parents would give you more pocket money if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not waste) it on computer games.

4 He \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the doctor if he has any aches and pains, but he says he feels OK.

5 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) a lot of homework, I would invite my friends for a sleepover.

6 \_\_\_\_\_ (you / send) Megan a text message if you find her keys?

7 Unless I \_\_\_\_\_ (not catch) the 8 o'clock bus, I will meet you at the sports centre at 9 o'clock.

8 \_\_\_\_\_ (you / be) a professional actress if you had the opportunity to go to drama school?

9 Julia would go to university and study to be a doctor if she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) so afraid of blood!

10 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) King for a day, I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) everyone in Spain more holiday.

11 What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) if it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) tomorrow?

## The third conditional

### 3 Rewrite the story in the third conditional.

Nadia moved into the house next to Dylan's. They became friends. Dylan offered to help Nadia paint her kitchen, so they bought some tins of orange paint. Dylan fell over one of the paint tins and sprained his ankle. Nadia took him to hospital. By chance, Dylan met an old friend called Rachel there. He asked Rachel out and they went to the cinema together two weeks later.

If Nadia hadn't moved into the house next to Dylan's, they wouldn't have become friends.

1 If they hadn't b \_\_\_\_\_

2 If Dylan hadn't o \_\_\_\_\_

3 If Nadia hadn't b \_\_\_\_\_

4 If Dylan hadn't s \_\_\_\_\_

5 If Nadia hadn't t \_\_\_\_\_

6 If Dylan hadn't m \_\_\_\_\_

## The zero conditional

### 4 Write zero conditional sentences.

you / get the most points / you win.

If / When you get the most points, you win.

1 meat go bad / you not put it in fridge.

2 you / sit in the sun for hours / you get sunburned.

3 you not get blue / you / mix red and white paint together.

## wish / if only

### 5 Complete the words in the text.

*If only* and *I wish* mean the same thing. We use *I wish* with the (1) p\_\_\_\_\_ simple to talk about regrets expressed in the (2) p\_\_\_\_\_. We use *if only* with the (3) p\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_ simple to talk about (4) p\_\_\_\_\_ regrets.

# Vocabulary Unit 4 ★★

## Phrasal verbs

### 1 Complete the dialogues with *down*, *out* or *up*.

- A I hate going to the dentist!  
 B Calm down, and tell me why you don't like it.
- 1 A I painted my room and it looks awful!  
 B Cheer \_\_\_\_\_, Sophia. I'll help you paint your room again.
- 2 A Do you think I'm getting fat?  
 B No, but if I were you, I'd cut \_\_\_\_\_ on chocolate.
- 3 A Do you want to go to the water park?  
 B No, I think I'll stay home and chill \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 A I have got a lot of problems.  
 B Open \_\_\_\_\_ and tell me about them.
- 5 A Where are you going?  
 B To the gym to work \_\_\_\_\_.

## Aches and pains

### 2 Choose the correct options, then match the labels to the pictures.

- A **broken / stiff** neck \_\_\_  
 B **dislocated / broken** leg \_\_\_  
 C **sprained / allergic** wrist \_\_\_  
 D **aching / itchy** skin \_\_\_  
 E **bruised / swollen** ankle \_\_\_  
 F **aching / allergic** muscles \_\_\_



## Extra vocabulary

### 3 Match words 1–7 to definitions A–G.

- 1 anxious E  
 2 parka \_\_\_  
 3 dynamic \_\_\_  
 4 avalanche \_\_\_  
 5 grumpy \_\_\_  
 6 cheerful \_\_\_  
 7 snowshoes \_\_\_

- A in a bad mood  
 B worn on your feet in winter weather  
 C happy and optimistic  
 D snow, ice and rock that suddenly falls down the side of a mountain  
 E very nervous  
 F a long warm jacket with a hood  
 G very energetic

### 4 Complete the text with the endings.

-al -ble -ous

Sledding might not be the national sport of Canada, but it is a very popular one. This is a sport that is done in cold weather and there are (1) vari\_\_\_\_\_ ways you can stay warm while you're doing it – try a few of them and you'll *really* enjoy flying down the snowy hills! Remember, though, that some hills are not (2) accessi\_\_\_\_\_ to sledders, so always ask before you go onto someone's land to go sledding. the first time you try sledding, but if you're always (4) cauti\_\_\_\_\_ and (5) sensi\_\_\_\_\_, you'll have the time of your life!

## Functional language

### 5 Complete the words in the sentences. Tick (✓) the sentences which show agreement.

- I know what you mean.
- 1 Wh\_\_\_\_\_ do you think I sho\_\_\_\_\_ do about my poor exam results?
- 2 What \_\_\_\_\_uld you do if you w\_\_\_\_\_ me?
- 3 H\_\_\_\_\_ you thought \_\_\_\_\_out asking your teacher?
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ght to wear warm clothes in winter.
- 5 Defin\_\_\_\_\_!
- 6 That's \_\_\_\_\_ht.
- 7 I'm not conv\_\_\_\_\_ about that.